



MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Issue date: 8-7-2019 Revision date: 5-1-2023 Supersedes: 4-4-2022 version: 5.1

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Trade name : MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic
UFI : D549-5VUP-1N19-0T36
Product code : 18000VW
Type of product : Other engine, gear and lubricating oils.
Product group : Blend

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Main use category : Professional use, Consumer use, Industrial use
Industrial/Professional use spec : Non-dispersive use
Used in closed systems
Function or use category : Lubricants and additives

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer

MPM International Oil Company
Cyclotronweg 1
2629 HN Delft - Nederland
T +31 (0)15 2514030
pvhoorn@mpmoil.com - www.mpmoil.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : +31 (0)15 2514030 (08.00 - 17.00 GMT+1)

Country	Official advisory body	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Ireland	National Poisons Information Centre Beaumont Hospital	PO Box 1297 Beaumont Road 9 Dublin	+353 1 809 2566 (Healthcare professionals- 24/7) +353 1 809 2166 (public, 8am - 10pm, 7/7)	
United Kingdom	Guy's & St Thomas' Poisons Unit Medical Toxicology Unit, Guy's & St Thomas' Hospital Trust	Avonley Road SE14 5ER	+44 20 7188 7188	

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not classified

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

No additional information available.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

EUH-statements : EUH210 - Safety data sheet available on request.

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT/vPvB substances $\geq 0.1\%$ assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

Component	
disodium tetraborate, anhydrous (1330-43-4)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

Component	
disodium tetraborate, anhydrous(1330-43-4)	The substance is not included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Comments : Highly refined mineral oil, contains <3% (w/w) DMSO extract, according to IP346

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Polysulphides, di-tert-Bu	CAS-No.: 68937-96-2 EC-No.: 273-103-3 REACH-no: 01-2119540515-43	$\leq 3,99$	Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412
Zinc (O,O',O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate)	CAS-No.: 2215-35-2 EC-No.: 218-679-9 REACH-no: 01-2119953275-34	$\geq 1 - \leq 1,99$	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
disodium tetraborate, anhydrous substance listed as REACH Candidate	CAS-No.: 1330-43-4 EC-No.: 215-540-4 EC Index-No.: 005-011-00-4	$\geq 0,1 - \leq 0,3$	Repr. 1B, H360FD
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched substance listed as REACH Candidate (Phenol, alkylation products (mainly in para position) with C12-rich branched alkyl chains from oligomerisation, covering any individual isomers and/ or combinations thereof (PDDP))	CAS-No.: 121158-58-5 EC-No.: 310-154-3 REACH-no: 01-2119513207-49	$\geq 0,01 - \leq 0,024$	Skin Corr. 1C, H314 Repr. 1B, H360F Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Specific concentration limits		
Name	Product identifier	Specific concentration limits
Polysulphides, di-tert-Bu	CAS-No.: 68937-96-2 EC-No.: 273-103-3 REACH-no: 01-2119540515-43	(46 ≤C < 100) Skin Sens. 1B, H317
Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate)	CAS-No.: 2215-35-2 EC-No.: 218-679-9 REACH-no: 01-2119953275-34	(10 <C ≤ 100) Eye Dam. 1, H318 (10 ≤C < 100) Eye Irrit. 2, H319
disodium tetraborate, anhydrous	CAS-No.: 1330-43-4 EC-No.: 215-540-4 EC Index-No.: 005-011-00-4	(4,5 ≤C ≤ 100) Repr. 1B, H360FD

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

After inhalation	: Not required.
After skin contact	: Wash skin with mild soap and water.
After eye contact	: In case of eye contact, immediately rinse with clean water for 10-15 minutes.
After ingestion	: Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth out with water. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

After inhalation	: Not expected to present a significant inhalation hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
After skin contact	: Not expected to present a significant skin hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
After eye contact	: Not expected to present a significant eye contact hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
After ingestion	: Not expected to present a significant ingestion hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	: Water spray, powder, foam and CO ₂ .
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

No additional information available.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Precautionary measures fire	: Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.
Firefighting instructions	: Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.
Protection during firefighting	: Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : If spilled, may cause the floor to be slippery.

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Gloves. Safety glasses.

Emergency procedures : Do not breathe vapours.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves. Safety glasses.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.

Methods for cleaning up : Detergent. Clean up any spills as soon as possible, using an absorbent material to collect it.

Other information : Spill area may be slippery. Use suitable disposal containers.

6.4. Reference to other sections

No additional information available.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Additional hazards when processed : Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Both local exhaust and general room ventilation are usually required.

Precautions for safe handling : Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Handling temperature : < 40 °C

Hygiene measures : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures : Store in a closed container.

Storage conditions : Keep container closed when not in use.

Storage temperature : ≤ 40 °C

Storage area : Store in dry, well-ventilated area.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1. National occupational exposure and biological limit values

No additional information available.

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available.

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available.

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

Additional information : Based on ACGIH TLV, a concentration of 5 mg/m³ oilspray (TWA, 8 hour workday) is recommended.

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available.

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Technical measures:

No additional information available.

8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Gloves. Safety glasses.

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

Eye protection:

Safety goggles

8.2.2.2. Skin protection

Skin and body protection:

No special clothing/skin protection equipment is recommended under normal conditions of use

Hand protection:

Protective gloves

Hand protection					
Type	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Gloves	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	> 0,4		EN ISO 374

8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

No special respiratory protection equipment is recommended under normal conditions of use with adequate ventilation

8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available.

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

No additional information available.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: Amber.
Appearance	: Oily liquid.
Odour	: Characteristic.
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: Not available
Freezing point	: Not available
Boiling point	: Not available

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Flammability	: Not available
Explosive limits	: Not available
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: > 200 °C @ ASTM D92
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: Not available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 30 mm ² /s @ 40°C
Solubility	: Slightly soluble, the product remains on the water surface.
Log Kow	: Not available
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available
Density	: 856 kg/m ³ @ 15°C
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not available
Particle size	: Not applicable
Particle size distribution	: Not applicable
Particle shape	: Not applicable
Particle aspect ratio	: Not applicable
Particle aggregation state	: Not applicable
Particle agglomeration state	: Not applicable
Particle specific surface area	: Not applicable
Particle dustiness	: Not applicable

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available.

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No additional information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

None under normal conditions.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions of use.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

No naked flames, sparks, and do not smoke.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agent. Acids and bases.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

None under normal conditions.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate) (2215-35-2)	
LD50 oral rat	2230 mg/kg OECD 401
ATE CLP (oral)	2230 mg/kg bodyweight

Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified (Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.)
Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : Not classified
Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
STOT-single exposure : Not classified
STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified

Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate) (2215-35-2)	
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	160 mg/kg bodyweight OECD 422

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic	
Viscosity, kinematic	30 mm ² /s @ 40°C

11.2. Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

Adverse health effects caused by endocrine disrupting properties : The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

Component	
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched(121158-58-5)	The substance is identified for having endocrine disrupting properties but there is no additional data available

11.2.2. Other information

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

General : This product contains one or more components that have a branched alkyl phenol impurity very toxic to aquatic organisms (listed in Chapter 3).The components that contain the impurity have been tested and are not toxic to it aquatic organisms. Therefore, the data in Chapter 3 on the alkylphenol impurity cannot be used to classify the product whatever concerns the toxicity to aquatic organisms.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Not classified

Polysulphides, di-tert-Bu (68937-96-2)	
EC50 Daphnia 1	63 mg/l @2d
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	> 100 mg/l
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	> 10000 mg/l Slib @0.1DY

Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate) (2215-35-2)	
LC50 fish 1	4,5 mg/l (Oncorhynchus mykiss)

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate) (2215-35-2)	
LC50 fish 2	46 mg/l (Cyprinodon variegatus)
EC50 Daphnia 1	23 mg/l
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	21 mg/l
NOEC (chronic)	0,4 mg/l
NOEC chronic fish	1,8 mg/l OECD 203
NOEC chronic crustacea	0,8 (0,4 – 0,8) mg/l
NOEC chronic algae	10 mg/l
NOEC (acute)	1.8 mg/l OECD 203 (Oncorhynchus mykiss)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic	
Persistence and degradability	Not soluble in water, so only minimally biodegradable.
Polysulphides, di-tert-Bu (68937-96-2)	
Biodegradation	13 % @OECD TG @28d
Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate) (2215-35-2)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	1,5 % @28d
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	
Biodegradation	25 % Sturm-test @28d

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Polysulphides, di-tert-Bu (68937-96-2)	
Log Kow	6
Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate) (2215-35-2)	
Bioconcentration factor (BCF REACH)	2,2 0.1d
Log Kow	2,21 (20°C)
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	
Bioconcentration factor (BCF REACH)	2,9 @27d
Log Kow	7,1 @0,1d

12.4. Mobility in soil

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic	
Soil	Prevent soil and water pollution.
Zinc (O,O,O',O'-tetrakis(1,3-dimethylbutyl)bis(phosphorodithioate) (2215-35-2)	
Soil	No data available.

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Component	
disodium tetraborate, anhydrous (1330-43-4)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Adverse effects on the environment caused by endocrine disrupting properties : The product does not contain any substances with endocrine disrupting properties.

Component	
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched(121158-58-5)	The substance is identified for having endocrine disrupting properties but there is no additional data available

12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Additional information : This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way, and as per local legislation.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG

14.1. UN number or ID number

UN-No. : Not regulated
UN-No. (IMDG) : Not regulated

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (ADR) : Not regulated
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : Not regulated

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR
Transport hazard class(es) (ADR) : Not regulated

IMDG
Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG) : Not regulated

14.4. Packing group

Packing group (ADR) : Not regulated
Packing group (IMDG) : Not regulated

14.5. Environmental hazards

Dangerous for the environment : No
Marine pollutant : No
Other information : No supplementary information available

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Not regulated

Transport by sea

Not regulated

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XVII (Restriction Conditions)

Contains substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List in concentrations $\geq 0.1\%$ or SCL: Disodium tetraborate, anhydrous (EC 215-540-4, CAS 1330-43-4), Phenol, alkylation products (mainly in para position) with C12-rich branched alkyl chains from oligomerisation, covering any individual isomers and/ or combinations thereof (PDDP) (EC 310-154-3, CAS 121158-58-5)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes

Section	Changed item	Change	Comments
	Supersedes	Modified	
	Revision date	Modified	
	Adverse effects on the environment caused by endocrine disrupting properties	Added	
1.1	Trade name	Added	
2.1	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Removed	
3	Composition/information on ingredients	Modified	
4.1	After skin contact	Modified	
4.1	After inhalation	Modified	
4.1	After ingestion	Modified	
4.2	After skin contact	Added	
4.2	After inhalation	Added	
4.2	After ingestion	Added	
4.2	After eye contact	Added	
5.3	Precautionary measures fire	Added	

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Indication of changes			
Section	Changed item	Change	Comments
5.3	Firefighting instructions	Added	
6.1	Emergency procedures	Added	
6.1	General measures	Added	
6.1	Protective equipment	Modified	
6.1	Protective equipment	Modified	
6.2	Environmental precautions	Modified	
6.3	Methods for cleaning up	Modified	
6.3	Other information	Modified	
7.1	Additional hazards when processed	Added	
7.1	Precautions for safe handling	Modified	
7.1	Hygiene measures	Modified	
7.2	Technical measures	Added	
7.2	Storage conditions	Added	
7.2	Storage temperature	Modified	
7.2	Storage area	Modified	
10.1	Reactivity	Added	
10.2	Chemical stability	Modified	
10.5	Incompatible materials	Modified	
10.6	Hazardous decomposition products	Modified	
11.1	Reason for no classification	Modified	
12.1	General	Added	
12.2	Persistence and degradability	Added	
12.4	Soil	Added	

Full text of H- and EUH-statements	
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Acute Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 2
Aquatic Chronic 3	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 3
EUH210	Safety data sheet available on request.
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H360F	May damage fertility.

MPM Gearbox Oil 75W GL-4 Premium Synthetic

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Full text of H- and EUH-statements	
H360FD	May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Repr. 1B	Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B
Skin Corr. 1C	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1C
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2
Skin Sens. 1B	Skin sensitisation, category 1B

SDS MPM REACH

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.